## Q-K GaAs pHEMT Down Conversion Mixer





#### **Product Description**

MECMIXQK is a GaAs pHEMT based Subharmonic Mixer designed by MEC for Q-K down conversion applications and fabricated on 0.25  $\mu$ m process.

The MECMIXQK achieved 12dB of conversion loss in the RF frequency range from 47.2 GHz to 50.2 GHz with a LO leakage of -25 dBm and 2LO leakage of -55dBm. The higher in band spurious are about 50 dBc at an RF Input Power of -10 dBm (70 dBc at RF Input Power of -30 dBm)

The MECMIXQK is fully matched to  $50 \Omega$  with DC decoupling capacitors on both Input and Output ports. Bond Pad are gold plated for compatibility with thermo-compression bonding process.

#### **Main Features**

- 0.25 µm pHEMT Technology
- Sub-Harmonic double-balanced unbiased diodes Mixer
- RF Input Frequency Range: 47.2 50.2 GHz
- IF Output Frequency Range: 17.3 20.2 GHz
- Conversion Loss: 12dB (Typ)
- LO Input Power: 10dBm (Typ)
- LO Frequency: 15 GHz
- P1dB\_IN: >3dBm
- LO leakage: -23dBm (Max) 2LO leakage: -55dBm (Max)
- Chip Size: 2.4 x 2.4 x 0.1 mm

### Applications

- Radar
- Telecom



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### **Main Characteristics**

Test Conditions:	$T_{base\_plate} = 25^{\circ}C,$	Vd = 2.8	V, $Idq = 9$	90 mA, LC	$\mathbf{Power} = 1$	0dBm.

Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
RF frequency	47.2		50.2	GHz
IF frequency	17.2		20.2	GHz
LO frequency		15		GHz
2LO frequency		30		GHz
LO Input Power	8		10	dBm
Conversion Loss @ PinLO = 10dBm	-13.5	-10	-8.5	dB
LO leakage @ PinLO = 10dBm		-25		dBm
2LO leakage @ PinLO = 10dBm		-55		dBm
P1dB_IN		>3		dBm
In Band Spurious @ PinRF = -30 dBm	71	105	>130	dBc
Out of Band Spurious @ PinRF = -30 dBm	73	90	>130	dBc
Supply Quiescent LO Buffer Drain Current		90		mA
Supply LO Buffer Drain Current		110		mA
LO Buffer Gate Voltage		-0.4		V
LO Buffer Drain Voltage		2.8		V

\* Performances described in this document are based on preliminary on-jig characterization. More details and new parameter will be carried out by the ongoing test campaign.

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### **Typical Measured Performances**









### **Q-K GaAs pHEMT Down Conversion Mixer**



#### [15-25] GHz Spurious Measurements in dBc @ P\_RFin = -10 dBm









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<u>- RF Frequency = 49.4 GHz</u>				<u>- RF Frequency = 50.0 GHz</u>									
LO\RF	1	2	3	4	5	6	LO\RF	1	2	3	4	5	6
1		-11,57					1		-13,26				
2							2						
3							3						
4							4						
5		71					5	62					
6							6						
7							7						
8		71					8		85				
9							9			>110*			
10							10						
11			>110*				11						
12				>110*			12				>110*		
13							13						
14							14						
15	_ In	Band Sn	urious		>110*		15				>110*		
16							16	In	Band Spi	irious			
17		ut of Ban	a Spurio	us			17						
18		onv. Loss			>110*		18		ut of Band	a Spuriou	S	>110*	
19							19	_ <b>_</b> Co	onv. Loss				>110*
20							20						

\* These spurious power levels were below the minimum level readably by the spectrum analyzer and corresponds to a dBc values greater than 110.

<u>Note:</u> At nominal operating condition the Mixer works with a RF Input Power of about -30 dBm; in this case the spurious generated by the combination (2\*RF - N\*LO) have to be considered at 20 dBc more than the values in the Table.

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### **Bond Pad Configuration**

	<b>-</b>	2330.000 um	
	LÜ	VG -	VD
m			
2330.000		MEUMLXUK	
		IF	RF 🖸

- A tolerance of  $\pm 35 \,\mu$ m has to be considered for chip dimensions
- Chip Thickness is  $100 \ \mu m \pm 10 \ \mu m$
- RF Pad [IN] =  $122 \,\mu m \, x \, 148 \,\mu m$
- LO Pad [IN] = 150 μm x 100 μm
- IF Pad [OUT] = 150 μm x 122 μm
- DC Pads [VG, VD] = 150 μm x 100 μm

Bond Pad #	Symbol	Description
RF	RFin	Input RF Port
LO	LO LOin Input LO Port	
IF IFout		Output IF Port
VG	Vg	Buffer Gate Negative Supply Voltage
VD Vd		Buffer Drain Positive Supply Voltage

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### **Assembly Recommendations**



Bond Pad #	Connection	External Components	
RF, LO and IF	2x 0.25 μm Bonding Wires or 1x 100 μm Ribbon <b>L_bond = 0.2nH</b>		
VG	$L_{bond} \le 1 \text{ nH}$	C = 100 pF	
VD	<b>1</b> Bonding Wires $L_{bond} \le 1nH$	C = 100 pF	

- Eutectic or Epoxy Die bond.
- The backside of the die is the Source (ground) contact.
- Thermosonic ball or wedge bonding are the preferred connection methods.
- Gold wire must be used for connections.

### **Bias Procedure**

#### **Bias-Up**

- 1. Vg set to -1.2 V.
- 2. Vd set to +2.8 V.
- 3. Adjust Vg until quiescent Id is 90 mA (Vg = -0.4 V Typical).
- 4. Apply LO signal. (PinLO = 10 dBm Typical).
- 5. Apply RF signal.

#### **Bias-Down**

- 1. Turn off RF signal.
- 2. Turn off LO signal.
- 3. Reduce Vg to -1.2 V (Id0  $\approx$  0 mA).
- 4. Set Vd to 0 V.
- 5. Set Vg to 0 V.

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### **Q-K GaAs pHEMT Down Conversion Mixer**



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